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Two strand twisting

We consider two families of moves on links called t_m - and \bar{t}_m -moves. Building on work done by Przytycki, we prove that fibred knots cannot be untied with \bar{t}_{2k} -moves for any $k \geq 2$. More generally, we give an upper bound on the number of two strand twist operations that allow to untie a knot with non-trivial HOMFLY polynomial, in terms of the minimal crossing number, and the braid index. Moreover, we prove that the braid index of a two-bridge knot cannot be lowered by applying t_{2k} -moves, for all but finitely many k, and will see more precise results in the special case of twist knots and two strand torus knots.

This is joint work with Lambert A'Campo, Sebastian Baader, and Livio Ferretti.